Physical Therapy Protocol - Microfracture of Patellofemoral Joint

	Weight Bearing	ROM	Brace	Therapy*
Phase I 0-6 weeks	Full weight bearing with brace.	**CPM: 6-8 hours per day for 6 weeks. 0-2 weeks: 0- 30° 2-4 weeks: 0- 60° 4-6 weeks: 0- 90°	0-1 weeks: locked in full extension at all times. Off for CPM and exercises. 1-4 weeks: unlocked and wear daytime only D/C brace when able to SLR w/no extension lag	 Quad sets, SLR, quad/hamstring isometrics, ankle pumps, patellar mobilizations Prone leg hangs Glute sets, hip and core strengthening
Phase II 6-8 weeks	Full	Advance to full ROM as tolerated	None	Advance Phase I exercises
Phase III 8-12 weeks	Full	Full	None	 Gait training, closed chain exercises, toe raises, balance training Stationary bike
Phase IV 12 – 24 weeks	Full	Full	None	 Advance Phase III exercises; maximize core/glute strengthening, eccentric hamstring exercises May add open chain strengthening, no seated leg extensions Start treadmill walking, swimming, stationary bike, elliptical as tolerated
Phase V 6-12 months	Full	Full	None	 Advance functional activity Begin a progressive running and agility program Return to sport specific activity and impact after 8 months

*Modalities per therapist including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after).

^{**} If no CPM, 20 min on stationary bike (with no resistance) can substitute for 1 hour in CPM