

Physical Therapy Protocol – Clavicle ORIF

	Weight Bearing and ROM	Brace Use	Therapy*
Phase I 0-6 weeks	Non-weightbearing 0-3 weeks: no ROM 3-6 weeks: begin PROM Limit flexion to 90°, external rotation to 45°, extension to 20°	 0-3 weeks: immobilizer all times, off only for hygiene. 3-6 weeks: wear during daytime only. 	 0-3 weeks: elbow, wrist ROM; grip strengthening at home only. 3-6 weeks: begin PROM activities; pendulum hanging exercises, posterior capsule mobilization, closed chain scapula exercises; avoid stretch of anterior capsule and extension
Phase II 4-6 weeks	Gradually advance to weightbearing as tolerated Begin active/active- assisted ROM Increase PROM as tolerated Goals: full extension, rotation, 135° flexion, 120° abduction	Discontinue immobilizer	 Continue Stage I exercises, begin active-assisted exercise Deltoid/rotator cuff isometrics begin at 8 weeks Begin resistance exercise for scapular stabilizers, biceps, triceps, rotator cuff Protect anterior capsule from stress during resistance exercises Keep all strengthening exercises below horizontal plane
Phase III 6 – 16 weeks	Gradual return to full active ROM	None	 Advance Stage II exercises; increase external rotation, eccentric latissimus exercises, glenohumeral stabilization Begin muscle endurance activities Aggressive scapular stabilization Eccentric strengthening Begin plyometric and throwing activities Cycling and running okay at 12 weeks
Phase IV 16 – 24 weeks	Full ROM	None	 Maintain ROM and flexibility Advance Stage III exercises Full return to activity as tolerated

*Modalities per therapist including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after).