Physical Therapy Protocol – Arthroscopic Rotator Cuff Repair

	Immobilizer	Range of Motion	Therapy
Phase I 0-4 weeks	Worn at all times except for therapy and hygiene.	Passive ROM only. Advance as tolerated. Limits: • FF- 90 degrees • Abd- 45 degrees • ER- 45 degrees at side • Extension- 20 degrees	 Elbow/wrist/hand ROM, grip strength. Pendulums. Isometric scapular stabilization exercises.
Phase II 4-6 weeks	Discontinue sling at 4-6 weeks.	Add A/AAROM as tolerated. Goals: FF- 140 degrees Abd- 60-80 degrees ER- 40 degrees at side	 Gentle active-assisted exercises without resistance. Pulleys. Joint mobilization (grades 1&2).
6-8 weeks	None	Full P/AROM as tolerated.	Begin active exercises.
Phase III 8-12 weeks	None	Progress to full active motion. No restrictions. Begin posterior capsular stretching.	 Active exercises with light resistance. Therabands. Continue scapular strengthening. Add IR/ER isometrics.
Phase IV 3-8 months	None	Full painless motion.	 Advance Theraband strengthening. Begin light weights. Begin functional sport/work specific activities. 6 -8 months: return to prior activity level and sports if cleared by surgeon. gthening for 8 wks post-op.

^{**}If a distal clavicle excision was performed, no horizontal adduction for 8wks postop.